Application No.: 10/070,277 Inventor: EHRHARDT et al.

Reply to Office Action of 23 February 2006

Docket No.: 50716

## Amendments to the Claims:

## 1.-8. (canceled)

 (currently amended) A method for screening herbicidally active substances which inhibit the activity of plant dihydroorotase, which comprises:

generating, in a first step, dihydroorotase using a DNA sequence of SEQ ID NO: 1 or a DNA sequence having a homology of at least 60% with respect to SEQ ID NO: 1 and which encodes a protein which has the enzymatic activity of a dihydroorotase, and; in a second step, measuring the activity of the plant dihydroorotase in the

10. (previously presented) A method as claimed in claim 9, wherein the plant dihydroorotase is measured in a high-throughput screening (HTS) assay.

presence and absence of a test substance.

## 11.-13. (canceled)

14. (currently amended) An assay system based on the expression of a DNA sequence of SEQ ID NO: 1 or a DNA sequence having a homology of at least 60% with SEQ ID NO: 1 and which encodes a protein which has the having an enzymatic activity of dihydroorotase, for identifying inhibitors of plant dihydroorotase, which comprising: comprises

incubating the enzyme protein with a test substrate substance to be studied, and, after a suitable reaction time, determining the enzymatic activity of the enzyme protein in comparison with the activity of the protein in the absence of the test substance uninhibited enzyme.

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## 15.-18. (canceled)

- (previously presented) The method of claim 9 wherein the DNA sequence of SEQ ID.
  NO: 1 encodes a protein which has the enzymatic activity of a dihydroorotase.
- 20. (previously presented) The method of claim 9, which comprises generating, in the first step, dihydroorotase using the DNA sequence of SEQ ID NO: 1.
- 21. (new) A method for screening herbicidally active substances which inhibit the activity of plant dihydroorotase, comprising:

generating, in a first step, dihydroorotase or a protein having the enzymatic activity of a dihydroorotase, and in a second step, measuring activity of the plant dihydroorotase in the presence

22. (new) The method of claim 9, wherein the DNA sequence has a homology of at least 80% with respect to SEQ ID NO: 1.

and absence of a test substance.

23. (new) The assay of claim 14, wherein the DNA sequence has a homology of at least 80% with respect to SEQ ID NO: 1.